List of 75 – all older than 1995

- **1.** Abel S, Kearns, RA, "Birth Places: A Geographical Perspective on Planned Home Birth in New Zealand," Social Science & Medicine, Vol. 33, No. 7, 1991, 825-34.
- **2.** Abernathy, Thomas J., Donna M. Lentjes, "Planned and Unplanned Home Births and Hospital Births in Calgary, Alberta, 1984-87", Public Health Reports, July August 1989, Vol. 104, No. 4, p. 373-377.
- **3**. Acheson, Louise A., Stanley E. Harris and Stephen J. Zyzanski, "Patient Selection and Outcomes for Out-of-Hospital Births in One Family Practice", The Journal of Family Practice, Vol. 31, No. 2, 1990, p. 128-136.
- **4.** Adamson, G. David and Douglas J. Gare, "**Home or Hospital Births?**", JAMA, May 2, 1980, Vol. 243, No. 17, p. 1732-1736.
- **5.** Albers, Leah L., and Vern L. Katz, "Birth Setting for Low-Risk Pregnancies, an Analysis of the Current Literature", Journal of Nurse-Midwifery, Vol. 36, No. 4, July/August 1991, p. 215-220.
- 6. Anderson, Jon, "Born-Again Idea", Chicago Tribune, November 7, 1991, Section 5, p. 1,5.
- **7.** Anderson, Rondi and Deborah Greener, "**A Descriptive Analysis of Home Births Attended by CNMs in Two Nurse-Midwifery Services**", Journal of Nurse-Midwifery, Vol 36, No. 2, March-April 1991, p. 95-103.
- **8**. Anderson, Rondi and Patricia Murphy, "**Outcomes of 11,788 Planned Home Births Attended by Certified Nurse-Midwives: A Retrospective Descriptive Study**," Journal of Nurse-Midwifery, Vol. 40, No. 6, November/December 1995, p. 483-492.
- **9.** Bortin, S, Alzuguray M, Dowd J, and Kalman J, "**A Feminist Perspective on the Study of Home Birth: Application of a Midwifery Care Framework**," Journal of Nurse-Midwifery, 1994, Vol. 39, No. 3, 142-9.
- **10**. Boyer, Ernest L., "**Midwifery in America: A Profession Reaffirmed**", Journal of Nurse-Midwifery, July/August 1990, Vol 35, No. 4, p. 214-219.
- **11**. Burnett, Claude A., James A. Jones, Judith Rooks, Chong Hwa Chen, Carl W. Tyler, and C. Arden Miller, "**Home Delivery and Neonatal Mortality in North Carolina**", JAMA, December 19, 1980, Vol. 244, No. 24, p. 2741-2745.
- **12**. Burst, Helen Varney, "Women's Health: Pregnancy and Childbirth. Issues and Concerns of Healthy Pregnant Women", Public Health Reports Supplement, July-August, 1987, p. 57-61.
- **13.** Cameron, J. C. et al, "**Home Birth in Salt Lake County, Utah**"; American Journal of Public Health, Vol. 69, 1979, pp. 716-717.
- 14. Campbell, & Rona, MacFarlane, "Where to Be Born? The Debate and The Evidence";

- National Perinatal Epidemiology Unit, Radcliffe Infirmary, Oxford, England, 1987.
- **15.** Campbell, Rona, & MacFarlane, Alison. "**Place of Delivery: A Review,**" British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, 1986;(93);675-683.
- **16.** Campbell, Rona et al. "Home births in England and Wales, 1979: Perinatal Mortality According to Intended Place of Delivery," British Medical Journal 1984;289(6447):721-724.
- **17.** Chamberlain, M et al., "Consumer Interest in Alternatives to Physician-Centred Hospital Birth in Ottawa," Midwifery, Vol. 7, No. 2, 1991, 74-81.
- **18.** Crotty, Maria, Andrew T. Ramsay, Rosemary Smart, and Annabelle Chan, "Planned Homebirths in South Australia 1976-1987", Medical Journal of Australia, December 3/17, 1990, Vol. 153, p. 664-671.
- 19. Cunningham JD, "Experiences of Australian Mothers Who Gave Birth Either at Home, at a Birth Centre, or in Hospital Labour Wards," Social Sciences & Medicine, Vol. 36, No. 4, 1993, 475-83.
- **20.** Damstra-Wijmenga, "**Home Confinement: the Positive Results in Holland**," Journal of the Royal College of General Practitioners, Vol. 34, August 1984, pp. 425 -430.
- **21**. Declerq, Eugene, "Out-of-Hospital Births, US, 1978: Birth weight and Apgar Scores as Measures of Outcome," Public Health Rep 1984; Vol. 99, No. 1, pp 63-73.
- **22.** Declerq, Eugene, "Where Babies Are Born and Who Attends Their Births: Findings from the Revised 1989 United States Standard Certificate of Live Birth," Obstetrics & Gynecology, Vol. 81, No. 6, 1993, 997-1004.
- **23**. deHaan, J. and Smits, F., "**Home Deliveries in the Netherlands: Present Situation and Sequelae**"; Journal of Perinatal Medicine, Vol. 11, 1983, pp. 3-8.
- **24.** Devitt, Neal, "The Transition from Home to Hospital Birth, U.S", Birth & Family Journal, Vol. 4, No. 1, 1977, pp. 47-58.
- **25**. Durand, Mark, "The Safety of Home Birth: The Farm Study," Journal of the American Public Health Association, Vol. 82, March 1992, pp. 450-452.
- **26.** Eskes, TK, "Home Deliveries in the Netherlands -- Perinatal Mortality and Morbidity"; International Journal of Gynaecology & Obstetrics, 1992;38(3):161-169.
- **27.** Ford, Christine, Illife & Franklin, "Outcome of Planned Home Births in an Inner City Practice," British Medical Journal, Vol. 303, December 1991, pp. 1517-1519.
- **28.** Freeman, Roger, "Intrapartum Fetal Monitoring a Disappointing Story", The New England Journal of Medicine, Vol. 322, No. 9, March 1, 1990, p. 624-626.
- 29. Hafner-Eaton, C and Pearce, LK, "Birth Choices, the Law and Medicine: Balancing the Individual Freedoms and Protection of the Public's Health," Journal of Health Politics, Policy &

- **30.** Hinds, M. Ward, Gershon H. Bergeisen and David T. Allen, "Neonatal Outcome in Planned Versus Unplanned Out-of-Hospital Births in Kentucky", JAMA, March 15, 1985, Vol. 253, No. 11, p. 1578-1582.
- **31.** Howe, K., "**Home Births in South-west Australia**," Medical Journal of Australia, 1988:149:296-302.
- **32.** Huygen, F. J., "**Home Deliveries in Holland**," Journal of the Royal College of General Practitioners, Vol. 34, 1984, pp. 244-248.
- **33.** Janssen, Patricia A., et al, "Licensed Midwife-Attended, Out-of-Hospital Births in Washington State: Are They Safe?" Birth, 1994; 21:3,141-148.
- **34.** Klein, M. E., et al, "A Comparison of Low-Risk Pregnant Women Booked for Delivery in Two Systems of Care," British Journal of Obstetrics & Gynaecology, Vol. 90, 1983, pp. 118-128.
- **35.** Kenny P et al. "Satisfaction with Postnatal Care -- The Choice of Home or Hospital, Midwifery"; Vol. 9, No. 3, 1993, 146-53.
- **36**. Kleiverda, Gunilla, et al, "Place of Delivery in The Netherlands: Maternal Motives & Background Variables Related to Preferences for Home or Hospital Confinement," European Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology & Reproductive Biology, Vol. 36, 1990, pp. 1-9.
- **37.** Kleiverda, Gunilla, et al, "**Place of Delivery in The Netherlands: Actual Location of Confinement**," European Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology & Reproductive Biology, Vol. 39, 1991, pp. 139-146.
- **38**. Kloosterman, G. J., "The Dutch Experience of Domiciliary Confinements." In: Zander, L, Chamberlain, G. (eds). Pregnancy Care for the 1980s. The Royal Society of Medicine. London: Macmillan Press Ltd. 1984: pp. 115-125.
- **39**. Korte, Diana, "Infant Mortality: Lessons from Japan", Mothering, Winter 1992, p. 83 88.
- **40.** Koehler, M. S. et al, "Outcomes of a Rural Sonoma County Home Birth Practice: 1976-1982"; Birth, 1984;11(3):165-169.
- **41**. Lievaart, M. and DeJong, P., "Neonatal Morbidity in Deliveries Conducted by Midwives and Gynecologists: A Study of the System of Obstetric Care Prevailing in The Netherlands," American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Vol. 144 1982, pp. 376-386. For critique of this "flawed" study, see "Obstetricians' Flawed Study," P.E. Treffers MD, D. van Alten MD, The Practicing Midwife, Vol. 1, No. 19, 1983.
- **42**. MacVicar J et al. "**Simulated Home Delivery in Hospital: A Randomised Controlled Trial**," British Journal of Obstetrics & Gynaecology, Vol. 100, No. 4, 1993, 316-23.
- 43. Mallison, Mary B., "Gate Crashers", American Journal of Nursing, February 1990, p. 7.
- 44. McClain, C, "Women's Choice of Home or Hospital Birth," Journal of Family Practice, Vol.

- 12, 1981, pp. 1033-1038.
- **45.** McQuarrie, H., "**Home Delivery Controversy**" Journal of the American Medical Association, Vol. 243, No. 17, 1980, p. 1747.
- **46.** Mehl, Lewis E., Gail H. Peterson, Michael Whitt and Warren E. Hawes, "**Outcomes of Elective Home Births: A Series of 1,146 Cases**", The Journal of Reproductive Medicine, Vol. 19, No. 5, November 1977, p. 281-290.
- **47.** Murphy, J.F., Marjorie Dauncey, O.P. Gray, and I. Chalmers, "Planned and Unplanned Deliveries at Home: Implications of a Changing Ratio", British Medical Journal, May 1984, Vol. 288, p. 1429-1432.
- **48.** Myers, S, et al, "Unlicensed Midwifery Practice in Washington State," American Journal of Public Health, 1990;80:726-728.
- **49.** Philipps, E., "**Planned and Unplanned Deliveries at Home**," British Medical Journal, Vol. 1, 1984, pp. 1996-1997.
- **50.** Rooks, Judith P., Norman L. Weatherby, Eunice K. M. Ernst, Susan Stapleton, David Rosen, and Allen Rosenfield, "**Outcomes of Care in Birth Centers**", New England Journal of Medicine, December 28, 1989, Vol. 321, p. 1804-1811.
- **51.** Rooks, Judith, "Low-Intervention Maternity Care," Journal of Family Practice, Vol. 31, No. 2, pp. 125-127.
- **52.** Sakala C, "Midwifery Care and Out-of-Hospital Birth Settings: How Do They Reduce Unnecessary Cesarean Section Births?" Social Science & Medicine, Vol.37, No. 10, 1993, 1233-50.
- **53**. Schrader, Catharina. "**The Memoirs (1693-1740) of the Frisian Midwife Catharina Schrader**". Translated and annotated by Hilary Marland, with introductory essays by M.J. van Lieburg and G. J. Kloosterman. Rodopi, Amsterdam, 1987.
- **54.** Schramm, Wayne F., Diane E. Barnes and Janice M. Bakewell, "Neonatal Mortality in Missouri Homebirths, 1978-84", AJPH, August 1987, Vol. 77, No. 8, p. 930-935.
- **55.** Shearer, J.M.L., "**Five Year Prospective Risk of Booking for a Home Birth in Essex**", British Medical Journal, November 23, 1985, Vol. 291, p. 1478-80.
- **56.** Shy, KK, et al, "Out-of-Hospital Delivery in Washington State, 1975 to 1977", American Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology, Vol. 137, 1980, pp. 547-552.
- **57.** Soderstrom, Bobbi, Paula J. Stewart, Christabel Kaitell, and Marie Chamberlain, "**Interest in Alternative Birthplaces Among Women in Ottawa-Carleton**", Canadian Medical Association Journal, May 1, 1990, Vol. 142, No. 9, p. 963-969.
- **58.** Sullivan, Deborah A. and Ruth Beeman, "Four Years' Experience with Home Birth by Licensed Midwives in Arizona", AJPH, June 1983, Vol. 73, No. 6, p 641-645.

- **59**. Tew, Marjorie, "**Do Obstetric Intra-natal Interventions Make Births Safer**?", British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, July 1986, Vol. 93, p. 659-674.
- **60.** Tew, Marjorie, "**Place of Birth and Perinatal Mortality**"; Journal of the Royal College of General Practitioners, Vol. 35, August 1985, pp. 390-394.
- **61.** Tew, Marjorie, "**The Case against Hospital Deliveries: the Statistical Evidence**"; In Kitzinger, S, Davies, JA (eds). The Place of Birth. Oxford University Press, 1978: pp. 55-65.
- **62**. Tew, Marjorie, "**Do Obstetric Intranatal Interventions Make Birth Safer?**" British Journal of Obstetrics & Gynaecology, 1986;93(7):659-674.
- **63**. Treffers, Pieter E., Martine Eskes, Gunilla Kleiverda and Dik Van Alten, "**Letter From Amsterdam: Home Births and Minimal Medical Interventions**", JAMA, November 7, 1990, Vol. 264, No. 17, p. 2203-2208.
- **64**. Treffers, P. and Laan, R., "**Perinatal Mortality and Hospitalization at Delivery in The Netherlands**," British Journal of Obstetrics & Gynaecology, Vol. 93, 1986, pp. 690-693.
- **65.** Treffers, P, *et al*, "Condemnation of the Obstetric Care in The Netherlands?" American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Vol. 146, 1983, pp. 871-872.
- **66.** Tyson, Holliday, "**Outcomes of 1001 Midwife-Attended Home Births in Toronto**", 1983-1988, Birth, Vol. 18, No. 1, March 1991, pp. 14-19.
- **67**. Van Alten, D., M. Eskes and P.E. Treffers, "Midwifery in the Netherlands. The Wormerveer Study; Selection Mode of Delivery, Perinatal Mortality and Infant Morbidity", British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, June 1989, Vol. 96, p. 656-62.
- **68**. Wagner, Marsden. "Pursuing the Birth Machine"; Ace Graphics, 1994.
- 69. Wood, LAC. "Obstetric Retrospect", J R Coll Gen Pract, 1981;31:80-90.
- **70.** Woodcock, Hazel C., Anne W. Read, Diane J. Moore, Fiona J. Stanley and Carol Bower, "Planned Homebirths in Western Australia 1981-1987: A Descriptive Study", The Medical Journal of Australia, December 3/17, 1990, Vol. 153, p. 672-678.
- **71.** Wynn, Margaret, "Birthplace Survey," New Generation, Vol. 4, 1985, pp.1-9.
- **72**. Zander, L. 1, "**The Place of Confinement -- a Question of Statistics or Ethics?**" Journal of Medical Ethics, Vol. 7, 1981, pp. 125-127.
- 73. "Having a Baby in Europe"; Copenhagen, World Health Organization, 1985.
- 74. Winterton Report -- Health Committee of the British House of Commons, Report on Maternity Services, March 1992